



For the Proprietor of
HONGKONG TELEGRAPH
For and on behalf of
SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST, LTD.

Leopoldo
Editor-in-Chief

The Hongkong Telegraph.

Dine
At the

P.G.

For
Reservations

Tel: 27880

VOL. IV NO. 131

MONDAY, JUNE 6, 1949.

Price 20 Cents

Racing Tips

(By "THE TURF")

1ST RACE

Good News
Strichino
Kwong Leung
Outsider—Happy Return.

2ND RACE

Harvard
National Guard
Malmi Beauty
Outsider—Bronie.

3RD RACE

Lucky Jane
Maniac
Pegasus
Outsider—Foyle.

4TH RACE

Ballerina
Epinard
Honey Dew
Outsider—Speedwheel.

5TH RACE

Norse Queen
Panda
Black Market
Outsider—Vagabond King.

6TH RACE

Minx
Crown Witness
Thunderbolt
Outsider—Golden Dragon.

7TH RACE

Possibility
Colonial
Tootsie
Outsider—Fleets.

8TH RACE

Jeep Hoo
My Love
Homo Builder
Outsider—Pay Day.

9TH RACE

Pacific
Shahin
Good Bay
Outsider—Shangrila.

10TH RACE

Rebel
Big Shot
Lili Marlene
Outsider—D-Day.

11TH RACE

Coutness Delight
Chief Witness
Arabian Moon
Outsider—Some Fun.

12TH RACE

Empress Delight
First Alarm
Rowanion
Outsider—Canadian Potato.

LYNCING SUSPECTS

Irvington, Georgia, June 5.—Two white men have been arrested and held on suspicion of murder in the lynching last week of Caleb Hill, a negro.

Hill was arrested in a roadhouse by Sheriff George Hatcher and taken to jail. While Sheriff Hatcher went back to the roadhouse to look for his gun, which he had lost during a tussle with Hill, the negro was taken from the goal. Later his body was found. He had been beaten and shot.—Reuters.

MacDonald To Be Given New Post?

London, June 5.—A suggestion that Mr Malcolm MacDonald, Commissioner-General in South-East Asia, will be appointed Minister of State in that area with Cabinet rank was made today by a political writer in the 8,000,000-sale London "News of the World."

"Mr MacDonald's friends say that he is about to be promoted. They expect the announcement in a day or two," the writer said.

No comment on this report was available at the British Colonial Office today, but a similar press report early last week was given no support in official quarters at the time.

Since he arrived here on May 18 Mr MacDonald has met most Cabinet Ministers, has been received by King George, and has lectured to British defence chiefs.—Reuters.

Santiago De Chile, June 5.—Police opened fire here today to disperse an opposition demonstration which had been prohibited by the authorities. Six policemen and several civilians were wounded.—Reuters.

Fading Hopes Of Big Four Agreement

United States May Request Adjournment Of Paris Conference

Paris, June 5.—The Western Powers, led by the United States, may ask to adjourn the Paris meeting of the Council of Foreign Ministers unless new prospects of agreement appear this week, conference observers said here today. The Council reassembles tomorrow afternoon for its third session on the Berlin problem.

It starts its third week of meetings with nothing concrete achieved.

Other foreign engagements are looming up for the Western Ministers and observers thought that they would seek to end the present session unless discussions took a new turn.

The British Foreign Minister, Mr Ernest Bevin, and the French Foreign Minister, M. Robert Schuman, are due in Luxembourg on June 25 for a meeting of the Western Union Consultative Council.

The United States Secretary of State, Mr Dean Acheson, has already made it clear that he does not want to be away from Washington for more than three weeks.

When the three meet the Soviet Foreign Minister, M. Andrei Vyshinsky tomorrow they will continue discussion of the Soviet and United States plans to restore the four-power Kommandatura and elect a new United City Council for Berlin.

As far as can be judged from the records of the plenary sessions and learned from the secret ones, the conference so far lacks driving force from either side.

Both sides have stated their principles on Germany and are standing pat waiting for the other to move.—Reuters.

SCHUMAN OPTIMISTIC

Paris, June 5.—The French Foreign Minister, M. Robert

EDITORIAL

No Dangerous Slump Signs

WITH the world buzzing with talk of falling commodity prices and business recessions in the USA and other countries, it is not surprising that security prices have been falling on the British Stock Exchanges. Declines in general have been comparatively small however, and Government stocks, while not escaping from the general trend, have been only slightly affected. In pre-war days, a continuous setback in quality shares combined with steadiness of an actual rise in Government stocks were usually heralds of a trade slump. In other words, the Stock Exchange mirrored or anticipated economic trends. The question is naturally being asked if this theory applies today. So far as Britain is concerned, it does not apply to anything like the former extent. So many conditions are different. There is for instance, much greater control over economic affairs and the Government has plans ready for countering setbacks. Industry and commerce have been able to build up substantial financial reserves. Recent declines in equity share prices are more an adjustment to realistic yield levels than forerunners of a heavy slump. When looking at the Government security prices, it is important to appreciate that they have been, for some time, well below the peak levels of late 1947 when the aim was a long term interest rate of two and a half percent. The rate is now, around three percent and with budget surpluses and sterling receipts from the internal disposal of Marshall Aid goods reducing the amount of the British Government's debt there are grounds for expecting greater stability. It is said that the nationalisation of basic industries has altered considerably the "make up" of the British stock markets. True, railway, road transport, canal, electricity, gas and coal stocks shares have been or are being transformed into Government-backed stocks and total approaching \$2,000,000,000 so concerned to date is

Slump Signs

certainly large. But the amount involved is only a small part of the total securities dealt in. Moreover, of the stocks so transformed, a very substantial part simply represents exchange of fixed interest bonds and preference stocks for another form of fixed interest security. The actual reduction in the total of equity stocks dealt in on the market has therefore been very considerably less. And during the same period there has been new capital issues of equity share by new and established companies. Including bonds and preference stocks made by concerns other than Government and British manipulators was according to the statistics of the London "Economist" \$25 million pounds in the three years, 1946 and 1948 inclusive. Any consideration of the present position must not ignore the wide saving in equity prices which took place in pre-war days. Slumps may return. But changes in the level of equity shares as well as of the economic activity of the country are likely to be less. One powerful factor alone may play a big part in ironing out the undue extremes and this is the voluntary remittances of dividends which so many British companies are practising. The dividend limitation practised at the Chancellor of the Exchequer's request since 1947 just as it has been a useful brake on the stock market boom should be a buffer if and when profits begin to fall. By restricting dividends many companies have built up substantial reserves to meet many contingencies including falling prices and to help maintain dividends in the lean years. Another factor is that speculation is curtailed by the increased Government stamp duty of 2% on the purchase of equity shares, an increase from one percent in 1947. All told then, it would appear that the British stock markets like the economy of the country generally are less likely to show the violent fluctuations known before the war.

CARRIER GOES AGROUND

Halifax, June 5.—The Royal Canadian Navy's aircraft carrier Magnificent went aground after striking submerged rocks near here today (Sunday).

She was refloated after three hours. Little damage was reported and the carrier headed for Nova Scotia.

The Magnificent was returning to base from a training cruise.

There were no reports of damage to the Hellenic Beach.—United Press.

Hyde Park Scene



Two-year-old Wayne Boyd is in dead earnest as he draws a "head" on a London policeman during a morning stroll in Hyde Park. The youngster is the son of U.S. Navy Chief Warrant Officer and Mrs Frank Martin Boyd of Hampton, S. C. Boyd is stationed at U.S. Naval headquarters in London. His wife is the former Lavinia Avis Wroth of Perth, Australia.—AP Picture.

Railways Paralysed

By Strike

Only 13 Trains Run

London, June 5.—Only 13 trains ran today in the North-Eastern region of the British Railways.

Nearly 40 long distance trains and about 250 local trains were cancelled.

Many men joined the strike today who had hitherto abstained.

Postal services suffered as well as normal passenger and holiday makers.

An official of the Railways' North-Eastern region issued a statement tonight saying that reduced schedules were run. Emergency measures were being taken to deal with the postal services, but a delay was expected because mail could not leave the North-Eastern Region until after midnight.

Mr R. Johnson, secretary of the central strike committee at Newcastle, where the strikes originated four weeks ago, told a reporter that strikers had not lost faith in their union leaders and still wanted to keep the door open for negotiations.

He said the men considered they were not asking too much in requesting that the Railway Executive revert to the former position no dues required nights away from home.

If they did so, he added, the strikers would be prepared to negotiate through the head offices of their unions.

STRIKE SPREADING

Britain's "one day a week" rail strike, caused because engine drivers and firemen object to new duties forcing them to spend nights away from home, is spreading.

For three Sundays in succession the men on the main North-Eastern route to Scotland have refused to work.

Today, Whit Sunday, of 800 engineers on the affected section, only 100 reported for duty, and holiday traffic was seriously interrupted.

While the men were on strike the representatives of nearly 800 others, employed on part of the main West route to Wales and the Cornish Riviera, decided at a mass meeting, to withdraw their labour next Sunday.

The North-Eastern men decided to strike today despite the appeals of the Minister of Labour and the Railway Executive to avoid difficulties over the Whitson holiday.

It is the first big railway dispute between workers and the controllers of the Railways since the lines were nationalized about 18 months ago.

Fighting Near Nanchang

Canton, June 5.—The Nationalist official Chinese Central News agency said on Sunday that Communist forces were engaging Nationalist troops around Kuan, 40 miles southwest of Nanchang on the centre of the South China front.

The action, apparently was not on a large scale, as the front generally remained quiet.

In this refugee capital the belief was widespread that the Communists were regrouping preparatory to a new drive south.

Their present positions extend generally from Wenchow, on the coast, in a 600-mile arc running southwest to Kuan, then northwest to Yoyang on the Canton-Hankow railway.

Government sources believed the Reds were making Nanchang a main concentration point and were awaiting arrival of troops from Shanghai.

BLURRED PICTURE

Their nearest approach to Canton in any appreciable strength appeared to be at Xiang, 300 miles northeast of this city.

Nationalist reluctance to disclose bad news, plus Canton's poor communications with the front, tended to blur the war picture.

Canton showed none of the familiar signs of a city in immediate danger. Martial law was no stricter, there were no greater number of refugees on the streets, and no streams of refugees.

(Continued on Page 5)

Objects To Loans For China

Washington, June 5.—The Secretary of the Treasury, Mr John W. Snyder, said today that American loans to non-Communist China would be "most unwise." He added his objections to those expressed earlier by Mr Dean Acheson, Secretary of State, on the \$1,500,000,000 credit proposed in the Congress for military and civilian aid to anti-Communist forces.

Mr Snyder's views were set down in a letter to Senator Theodore Francis Green and covered the fiscal aspects of the loan which was proposed by Senator Pat McCarran.

Mr Snyder said that on two separate occasions, the National Advisory Council, top government agency on foreign loans, decided that a general credit to China was "not warranted." It was concluded by the Council that in view of the lack of creditworthiness, any aid to China should be on a grant basis with the "possible exception of some reconstruction projects."

He said that in addition, the situation in China has "deteriorated" since the Council began considering the problem. Accordingly, he concluded, it would be most unwise at this time from a financial standpoint to extend assistance to China on a credit basis.

Senator McCarran proposed that a credit be expedited for military and economic aid as part of the currency stabilization programme. He suggested that China's port revenues be pledged as collateral for the credit and that there be American supervision of collecting revenues.—United Press.

TWO SHIPS COLLIDE IN FOG

New York, June 5.—The 4,900-ton freighter Exmouth today collided with an unidentified ship at the entrance to the Delaware River, but the Coast Guard reported that dense fog and poor radio communications veiled the full story.

The Coast Guard said the second ship was tentatively identified as the Greek steamer Hellenic Beach, but stressed that, under the circumstances, identity was not at all complete.

The collision tore a gaping six-by-ten-foot hole in the starboard side of the Exmouth and the ship anchored later with a 15-degree list.

Agents for the 7,200-ton Arub League Sandawki, president of the Libyan Liberation Committee, today asked the Arab states to halt the formation of independent Cyrenaica.

In a memorandum to the Arab League, Sandawki requested the Arab states to intervene to prevent implementation of Emir Idris el-Senussi's declaration of Cyrenaican independence last Wednesday.

The memorandum also asked the Arab states to protest to the United Nations against Britain's granting Cyrenaica self-rule.—United Press.

ARABS ASKED TO PROTEST

Cairo, June 5.—Beshir

Shadawi, President of the

Libyan Liberation Committee,

today asked the Arab states

to halt the formation of in-

dependent Cyrenaica.

In a memorandum to the

Arab League, Sandawki

requested the Arab states to

intervene to prevent imple-

mentation of Cyrenaican in-

dependence last Wednesday.

The memorandum also asked

the Arab states to protest

to the United Nations against

Britain's granting Cyrenaica

self-rule.—United Press.

These are only charges

said Mr. Tydings.

He made the statement as

STEEL OFFICE FURNITURE AND FIREPROOF SAFES

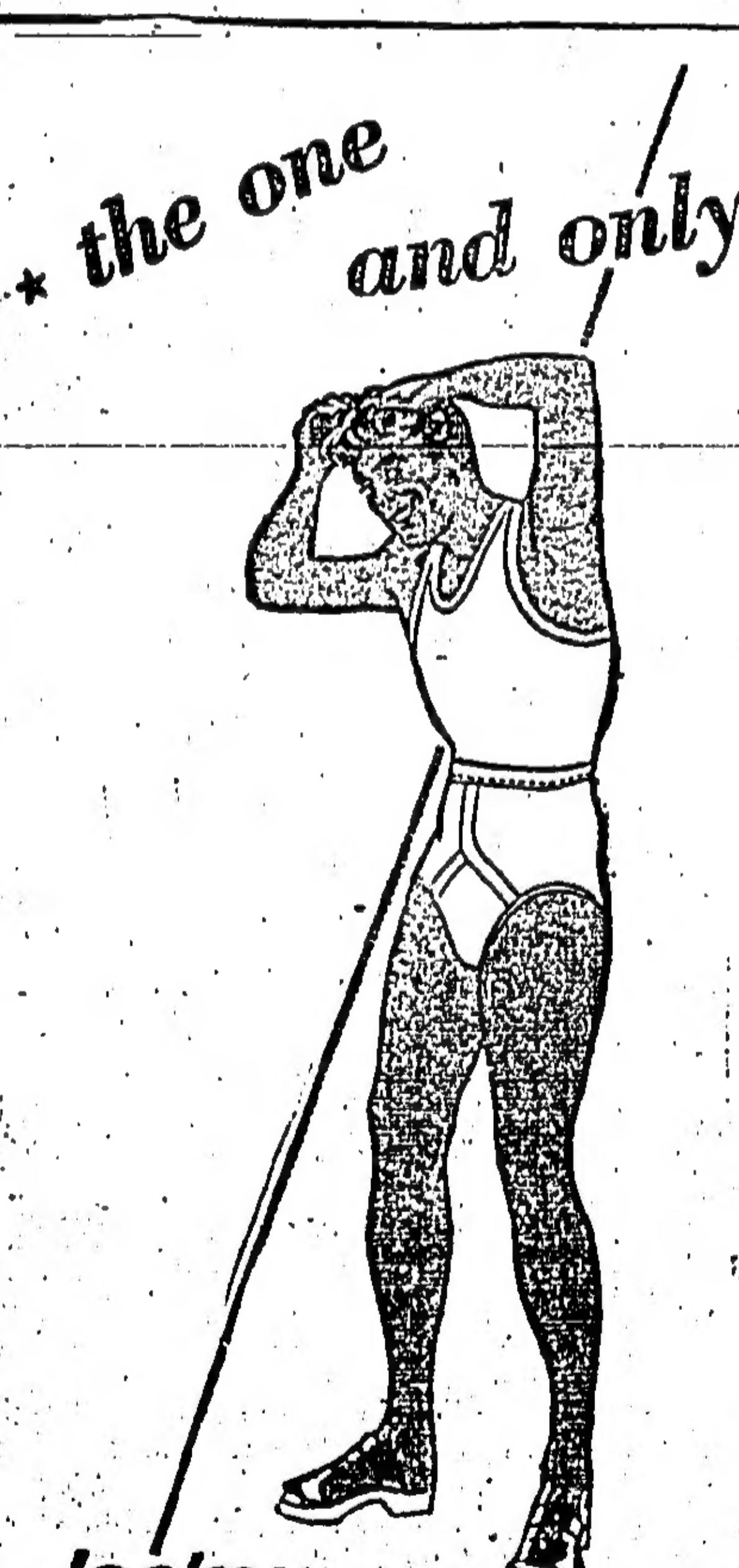
STOCKS AVAILABLE

DAVIE, BOAG & CO., LTD.
SHOWROOM
ALEXANDRA BLDG.
TEL. 31141.



"Counterpoint's" unique interlocking breast-sections adjust themselves to your exact requirements... and are completely seamless, without fixed "points" to mar their flawless fit. Most versatile of all Maiden Form's designs! In Satin with Lace or with Nylon Marquise.

"There is a Maiden Form for Every Type of Figure!"



Jockey SHORTS

Directed and Manufactured by CONNELL

If you've ever worn Jockey underwear, originated and manufactured by Coopers, you know there's no substitute for its comfort features. The patented Y-front construction provides mild support. The quality is outstanding for the price. It's "functional" underware at its best.

Jockey Contoured Shirts to Match

Available at Hong Kong's Leading Stores.

WOMANSENSE

LET YOUR CHILDREN GROW UP

By CLEVELAND MYERS, Ph.D.

SOME children, approaching adolescence or in their early teens, need far more protection by their parents than they are getting. Yet many youths have unnecessary boasting and suggestions that they are far wiser than they really are. Within the limits of reasonable physical and moral safety, let us try harder not to thwart needlessly the healthy wish of the child to feel he is really growing up.

Our human frailties are in our way and his. We address the child as Baby, Lamb, or Dearie, until his resentment forces us to cease. Even then we are inclined to substitute some other name than his own, with infantile suggestion. Adolescents strongly resent being addressed in school as "Children."

Child of Fourteen

Suppose we parents both should go away for the night leaving the child of fourteen or older in charge of the household. On our return the first thing we ask is, "How did you get along?" with a sneaking wish that we may hear some indication that they found it very hard to get along without us.

The toddler easily imitates activities of older persons—wants to sweep, set the table and wash dishes. Dishwashing suggests to him being "big." Later he loathes it, upon discovering that anyone, including younger children, can do it.

We parents choose, think and make decisions for the child which he could very well do for himself and with enjoyment. We even hamper and discourage him by condemnation of his choices which are not those we would have made. The ugly sentence, "I should think you would have known better," or "It seems to me you should have shown more sense," or "Why did you do such a stupid thing?" frequently testifies against us.

Two-piece Costume



W-1

COTTONS: Chambrays, wide-woven plaids and stripes, con-

Household Hints

When candles drip on your table cloth, scrape off as much wax as possible with a dull knife, then, using a warm iron, press the stain between clean tissues or paper towels, changing as they become soiled. Then sponge with a grease solvent. If a colour stain remains, sponge with a solution of one cup denatured alcohol and two cups water.

When you lift an object or raise a window, stand close to it and keep your back straight. Lift by bending, then straightening the knees.

DON'T ECONOMISE ON PILLOWS

By ELEANOR ROSS

HAND-ME-DOWNS do help to keep many a budget on even keel, but there are some items that should not be passed on, or rather, passed down, unless it's really good condition and one of these is the sleeping pillow.

There are some sleepers who don't know the comfort of a good pillow simply because they've never slept on one. Mother thinks it foolish to buy a new pillow for a child, and gives him an old pillow that has been worn thin or else she makes a small pillow from old feathers. Later, when he is ready for a larger pillow, chances are that it, too, is almost certain to be another hand-me-down.

When the child grows up and is planning for a home of his own, it would seem that surely the young couple would start out with new, good pillows.

Continue in Use

The years go by and the pillows continue in use. Then some day, when maybe the pillows are due to be passed on to junior or sis, mother at last has to buy new pillows, and for the first time, discovers what a joy a good pillow can be. How it aids the cause of rest and sleep.

The young couple, of course, never skimped on the sleeping equipment of which the pillow is such an important part. She goes shopping for pillows before the old ones have become lumpy or thin.

To check her own pillows for sleeping comfort, the home-maker can hold them on her outstretched fingertips. If the pillow sags, it is worn out and ready for retirement. If, however, it remains level, the feathers are in good condition and will give satisfactory sleeping comfort. Of course, a new pillow should pass this test.

The latest to return is georgette, so delightful for summer clothes. It is used for this day-to-evening ensemble. Black georgette dotted in pink is the colour scheme. A little waist length jacket with curved revers and cuffs just meets the shirred hipband of the skirt. The dress has wide shoulder straps and a band of shirring over the bust-line, repeating the idea again at the hips. The skirt is gently flared.

The latest to return is georgette, so delightful for summer clothes. It is used for this day-to-evening ensemble. Black georgette dotted in pink is the colour scheme. A little waist length jacket with curved revers and cuffs just meets the shirred hipband of the skirt. The dress has wide shoulder straps and a band of shirring over the bust-line, repeating the idea again at the hips. The skirt is gently flared.

The latest to return is georgette, so delightful for summer clothes. It is used for this day-to-evening ensemble. Black georgette dotted in pink is the colour scheme. A little waist length jacket with curved revers and cuffs just meets the shirred hipband of the skirt. The dress has wide shoulder straps and a band of shirring over the bust-line, repeating the idea again at the hips. The skirt is gently flared.

The latest to return is georgette, so delightful for summer clothes. It is used for this day-to-evening ensemble. Black georgette dotted in pink is the colour scheme. A little waist length jacket with curved revers and cuffs just meets the shirred hipband of the skirt. The dress has wide shoulder straps and a band of shirring over the bust-line, repeating the idea again at the hips. The skirt is gently flared.

The latest to return is georgette, so delightful for summer clothes. It is used for this day-to-evening ensemble. Black georgette dotted in pink is the colour scheme. A little waist length jacket with curved revers and cuffs just meets the shirred hipband of the skirt. The dress has wide shoulder straps and a band of shirring over the bust-line, repeating the idea again at the hips. The skirt is gently flared.

The latest to return is georgette, so delightful for summer clothes. It is used for this day-to-evening ensemble. Black georgette dotted in pink is the colour scheme. A little waist length jacket with curved revers and cuffs just meets the shirred hipband of the skirt. The dress has wide shoulder straps and a band of shirring over the bust-line, repeating the idea again at the hips. The skirt is gently flared.

The latest to return is georgette, so delightful for summer clothes. It is used for this day-to-evening ensemble. Black georgette dotted in pink is the colour scheme. A little waist length jacket with curved revers and cuffs just meets the shirred hipband of the skirt. The dress has wide shoulder straps and a band of shirring over the bust-line, repeating the idea again at the hips. The skirt is gently flared.

The latest to return is georgette, so delightful for summer clothes. It is used for this day-to-evening ensemble. Black georgette dotted in pink is the colour scheme. A little waist length jacket with curved revers and cuffs just meets the shirred hipband of the skirt. The dress has wide shoulder straps and a band of shirring over the bust-line, repeating the idea again at the hips. The skirt is gently flared.

The latest to return is georgette, so delightful for summer clothes. It is used for this day-to-evening ensemble. Black georgette dotted in pink is the colour scheme. A little waist length jacket with curved revers and cuffs just meets the shirred hipband of the skirt. The dress has wide shoulder straps and a band of shirring over the bust-line, repeating the idea again at the hips. The skirt is gently flared.

The latest to return is georgette, so delightful for summer clothes. It is used for this day-to-evening ensemble. Black georgette dotted in pink is the colour scheme. A little waist length jacket with curved revers and cuffs just meets the shirred hipband of the skirt. The dress has wide shoulder straps and a band of shirring over the bust-line, repeating the idea again at the hips. The skirt is gently flared.

The latest to return is georgette, so delightful for summer clothes. It is used for this day-to-evening ensemble. Black georgette dotted in pink is the colour scheme. A little waist length jacket with curved revers and cuffs just meets the shirred hipband of the skirt. The dress has wide shoulder straps and a band of shirring over the bust-line, repeating the idea again at the hips. The skirt is gently flared.

The latest to return is georgette, so delightful for summer clothes. It is used for this day-to-evening ensemble. Black georgette dotted in pink is the colour scheme. A little waist length jacket with curved revers and cuffs just meets the shirred hipband of the skirt. The dress has wide shoulder straps and a band of shirring over the bust-line, repeating the idea again at the hips. The skirt is gently flared.

The latest to return is georgette, so delightful for summer clothes. It is used for this day-to-evening ensemble. Black georgette dotted in pink is the colour scheme. A little waist length jacket with curved revers and cuffs just meets the shirred hipband of the skirt. The dress has wide shoulder straps and a band of shirring over the bust-line, repeating the idea again at the hips. The skirt is gently flared.

The latest to return is georgette, so delightful for summer clothes. It is used for this day-to-evening ensemble. Black georgette dotted in pink is the colour scheme. A little waist length jacket with curved revers and cuffs just meets the shirred hipband of the skirt. The dress has wide shoulder straps and a band of shirring over the bust-line, repeating the idea again at the hips. The skirt is gently flared.

The latest to return is georgette, so delightful for summer clothes. It is used for this day-to-evening ensemble. Black georgette dotted in pink is the colour scheme. A little waist length jacket with curved revers and cuffs just meets the shirred hipband of the skirt. The dress has wide shoulder straps and a band of shirring over the bust-line, repeating the idea again at the hips. The skirt is gently flared.

The latest to return is georgette, so delightful for summer clothes. It is used for this day-to-evening ensemble. Black georgette dotted in pink is the colour scheme. A little waist length jacket with curved revers and cuffs just meets the shirred hipband of the skirt. The dress has wide shoulder straps and a band of shirring over the bust-line, repeating the idea again at the hips. The skirt is gently flared.

The latest to return is georgette, so delightful for summer clothes. It is used for this day-to-evening ensemble. Black georgette dotted in pink is the colour scheme. A little waist length jacket with curved revers and cuffs just meets the shirred hipband of the skirt. The dress has wide shoulder straps and a band of shirring over the bust-line, repeating the idea again at the hips. The skirt is gently flared.

The latest to return is georgette, so delightful for summer clothes. It is used for this day-to-evening ensemble. Black georgette dotted in pink is the colour scheme. A little waist length jacket with curved revers and cuffs just meets the shirred hipband of the skirt. The dress has wide shoulder straps and a band of shirring over the bust-line, repeating the idea again at the hips. The skirt is gently flared.

The latest to return is georgette, so delightful for summer clothes. It is used for this day-to-evening ensemble. Black georgette dotted in pink is the colour scheme. A little waist length jacket with curved revers and cuffs just meets the shirred hipband of the skirt. The dress has wide shoulder straps and a band of shirring over the bust-line, repeating the idea again at the hips. The skirt is gently flared.

The latest to return is georgette, so delightful for summer clothes. It is used for this day-to-evening ensemble. Black georgette dotted in pink is the colour scheme. A little waist length jacket with curved revers and cuffs just meets the shirred hipband of the skirt. The dress has wide shoulder straps and a band of shirring over the bust-line, repeating the idea again at the hips. The skirt is gently flared.

The latest to return is georgette, so delightful for summer clothes. It is used for this day-to-evening ensemble. Black georgette dotted in pink is the colour scheme. A little waist length jacket with curved revers and cuffs just meets the shirred hipband of the skirt. The dress has wide shoulder straps and a band of shirring over the bust-line, repeating the idea again at the hips. The skirt is gently flared.

The latest to return is georgette, so delightful for summer clothes. It is used for this day-to-evening ensemble. Black georgette dotted in pink is the colour scheme. A little waist length jacket with curved revers and cuffs just meets the shirred hipband of the skirt. The dress has wide shoulder straps and a band of shirring over the bust-line, repeating the idea again at the hips. The skirt is gently flared.

The latest to return is georgette, so delightful for summer clothes. It is used for this day-to-evening ensemble. Black georgette dotted in pink is the colour scheme. A little waist length jacket with curved revers and cuffs just meets the shirred hipband of the skirt. The dress has wide shoulder straps and a band of shirring over the bust-line, repeating the idea again at the hips. The skirt is gently flared.

The latest to return is georgette, so delightful for summer clothes. It is used for this day-to-evening ensemble. Black georgette dotted in pink is the colour scheme. A little waist length jacket with curved revers and cuffs just meets the shirred hipband of the skirt. The dress has wide shoulder straps and a band of shirring over the bust-line, repeating the idea again at the hips. The skirt is gently flared.

The latest to return is georgette, so delightful for summer clothes. It is used for this day-to-evening ensemble. Black georgette dotted in pink is the colour scheme. A little waist length jacket with curved revers and cuffs just meets the shirred hipband of the skirt. The dress has wide shoulder straps and a band of shirring over the bust-line, repeating the idea again at the hips. The skirt is gently flared.

The latest to return is georgette, so delightful for summer clothes. It is used for this day-to-evening ensemble. Black georgette dotted in pink is the colour scheme. A little waist length jacket with curved revers and cuffs just meets the shirred hipband of the skirt. The dress has wide shoulder straps and a band of shirring over the bust-line, repeating the idea again at the hips. The skirt is gently flared.

The latest to return is georgette, so delightful for summer clothes. It is used for this day-to-evening ensemble. Black georgette dotted in pink is the colour scheme. A little waist length jacket with curved revers and cuffs just meets the shirred hipband of the skirt. The dress has wide shoulder straps and a band of shirring over the bust-line, repeating the idea again at the hips. The skirt is gently flared.

The latest to return is georgette, so delightful for summer clothes. It is used for this day-to-evening ensemble. Black georgette dotted in pink is the colour scheme. A little waist length jacket with curved revers and cuffs just meets the shirred hipband of the skirt. The dress has wide shoulder straps and a band of shirring over the bust-line, repeating the idea again at the hips. The skirt is gently flared.

The latest to return is georgette, so delightful for summer clothes. It is used for this day-to-evening ensemble. Black georgette dotted in pink is the colour scheme. A little waist length jacket with curved revers and cuffs just meets the shirred hipband of the skirt. The dress has wide shoulder straps and a band of shirring over the bust-line, repeating the idea again at the hips. The skirt is gently flared.

The latest to return is georgette, so delightful for summer clothes. It is used for this day-to-evening ensemble. Black georgette dotted in pink is the colour scheme. A little waist length jacket with curved revers and cuffs just meets the shirred hipband of the skirt. The dress has wide shoulder straps and a band of shirring over the bust-line, repeating the idea again at the hips. The skirt is gently flared.

The latest to return is georgette, so delightful for summer clothes. It is used for this day-to-evening ensemble. Black georgette dotted in pink is the colour scheme. A little waist length jacket with curved revers and cuffs just meets the shirred hipband of the skirt. The dress has wide shoulder straps and a band of shirring over the bust-line, repeating the idea again at the hips. The skirt is gently flared.

The latest to return is georgette, so delightful for summer clothes. It is used for this day-to-evening ensemble. Black georgette dotted in pink is the colour scheme. A little waist length jacket with curved revers and cuffs just meets the shirred hipband of the skirt. The dress has wide shoulder straps and a band of shirring over the bust-line, repeating the idea again at the hips. The skirt is gently flared.

The latest to return is georgette, so delightful for summer clothes. It is used for this day-to-evening ensemble. Black georgette dotted in pink is the colour scheme. A little waist length jacket with curved revers and cuffs just meets the shirred hipband of the skirt. The dress has wide shoulder straps and a band of shirring over the bust-line, repeating the idea again at the hips. The skirt is gently flared.

The latest to return is georgette, so delightful for summer clothes. It is used for this day-to-evening ensemble. Black georgette dotted in pink is the colour scheme. A little waist length jacket with curved revers and cuffs just meets the shirred hipband of the skirt. The dress has wide shoulder straps and a band of shirring over the bust-line, repeating the idea again at the hips. The skirt is gently flared.

The latest to return is georgette, so delightful for summer clothes. It is used for this day-to-evening ensemble. Black georgette dotted in pink is the colour scheme. A little waist length jacket with curved revers and cuffs just meets the shirred hipband of the skirt. The dress has wide shoulder straps and a band of shirring over the bust-line, repeating the idea again at the hips. The skirt is gently flared.

The latest to return is georgette, so delightful for summer clothes. It is used for this day-to-evening ensemble. Black georgette dotted in pink is the colour scheme. A little waist length jacket with curved revers and cuffs just meets the shirred hipband of the skirt. The dress has wide shoulder straps and a band of shirring over the bust-line, repeating the idea again at the hips. The skirt is gently flared.

The latest to return is georgette, so delightful for summer clothes. It is used for this day-to-evening ensemble. Black georgette dotted in pink is the colour scheme. A little waist length jacket with curved revers and cuffs just meets the shirred hipband of the skirt. The dress has wide shoulder straps and a band of shirring over the bust-line, repeating the idea again at the hips. The skirt is gently flared.

The latest to return is georgette, so delightful for summer clothes. It is used for this day-to-evening ensemble. Black georgette dotted in pink is the colour scheme. A little waist length jacket with curved revers and cuffs just meets the shirred hipband of the skirt. The dress has wide shoulder straps and a band of shirring over the bust-line, repeating the idea again at the hips. The skirt is gently flared.

The latest to return is georgette, so delightful for summer clothes. It is used for this day-to-evening ensemble. Black georgette dotted in pink is the colour scheme. A little waist length jacket with curved revers and cuffs just meets the shirred hipband of the skirt. The dress has wide shoulder straps and a band of shirring over the bust-line, repeating the idea again at the hips. The skirt is gently flared.

The latest to return is georgette, so delightful for summer clothes. It is used for this day-to-evening ensemble. Black georgette dotted in pink is the colour scheme. A little waist length jacket with curved revers and cuffs just meets the shirred hipband of the skirt. The dress has wide shoulder straps and a band of shirring over the bust-line, repeating the idea again at the hips. The skirt is gently flared.

The latest to return is georgette, so delightful for summer clothes. It is used for this day-to-evening ensemble. Black georgette dotted in pink is the colour scheme. A little waist length jacket with curved revers and cuffs just meets the shirred hipband of the skirt. The dress has wide shoulder straps and a band of shirring over the bust-line, repeating the idea again at the hips. The skirt is gently flared.

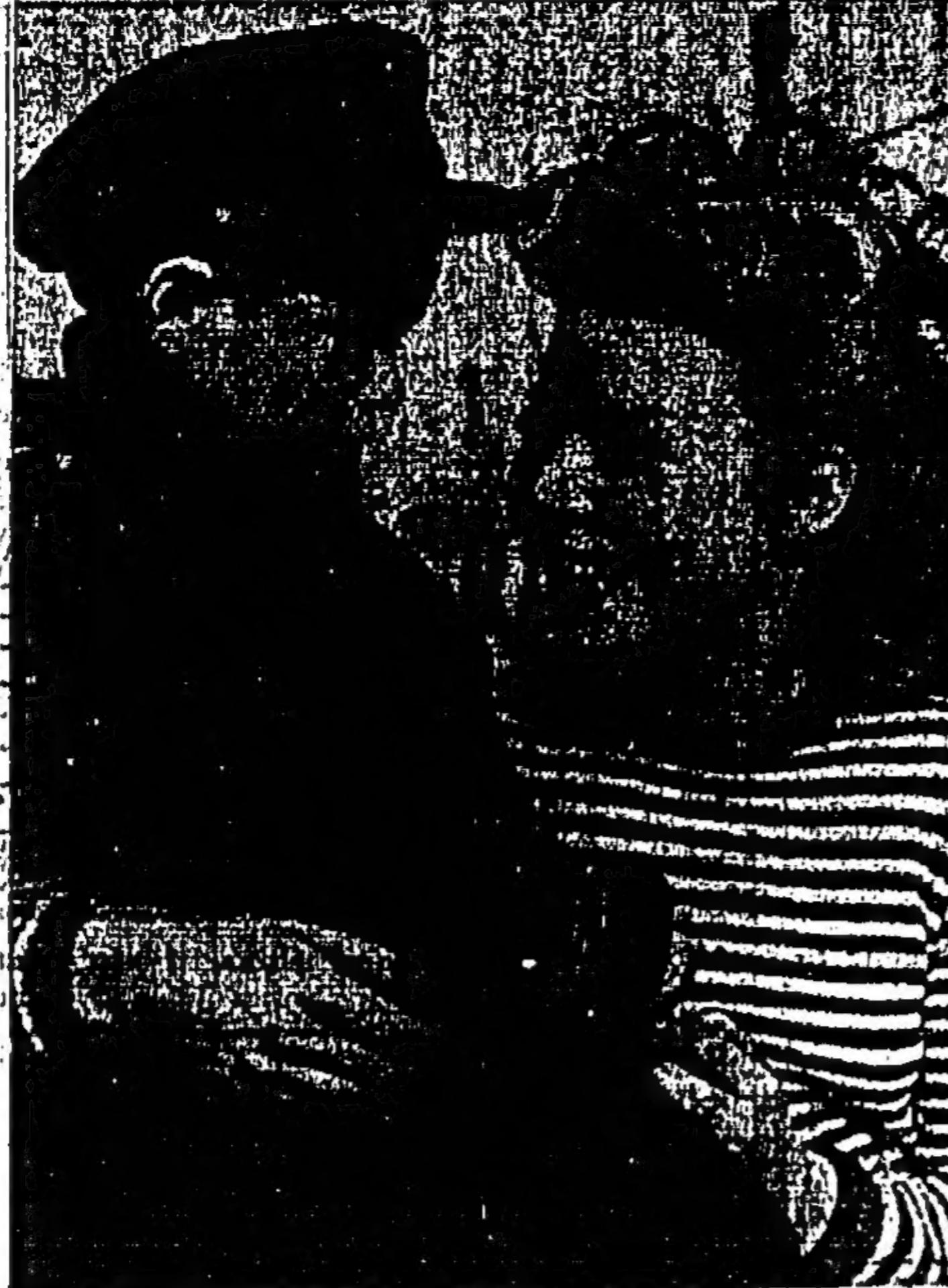
The latest to return is georgette, so delightful for summer clothes. It is used for this day-to-evening ensemble. Black georgette dotted in pink is the colour scheme. A little waist length jacket with curved revers and cuffs just meets the shirred hipband of the skirt. The dress has wide shoulder straps and a band of shirring over the bust-line, repeating the idea again at the hips. The skirt is gently flared.

The latest to return is georgette, so delightful for summer clothes. It is used for this day-to-evening ensemble. Black ge

WORLD NEWS IN PICTURES



NARROW ESCAPE — James Clougher, seven, and Thomas Engel, in background, are comforted by police and Mrs Grace Engel. The lads tumbled from a nursery school car on a highway near Wantagh, New York, and barely escaped being hit by a car.



BACK HOME — Mrs Irene Dib and her four-year-old son Michael arrive in New York aboard the French liner DeGrasse. Michael has been visiting his grandparents in London, and is on his way with his mother to Detroit, where his father is a restaurant owner.



ON THE HOOF — At the Houston, Texas, Fat Stock Show, Mrs McCarthy, left, millionaire oil man, from Seth Turner, 20-year-old stockman from Purmehl. If Mysie winds up on the dinner table, she ought to make a lot of hungry people feel pretty good.



A SURE SIGN — Soaring temperatures bring thoughts of boat rides to Martha Schaefer, left, and Dee Hutton in Chicago. The practical thing to do is to start scraping and painting the old boat, and the girls are hard at it.



WHERE'S MY MAMA? — Doughnuts and cocoa from Red Cross canteen worker, Mrs Ely Worthman, can't console three-year-old Irma Rukseniene who thinks she's lost her mama. Irma and her mother arrived in New York from Lithuania to live in Naugatuck, Connecticut. Irma's mother isn't really lost, but is going through the Customs.



FOOT SOLDIERS AT REST — United States infantry men relax after a meal during exercises near Darmstadt in Germany.



COOL AND DAINTY — For summer, designer Barbet fashions an attractively striped cotton sunback with its own brief solid colour bolero. Held in place by a single white button, the little jacket transforms the play dress into a suitable costume for sightseeing.



TOWN AND COUNTRY PRAM — The sportier child of today will not rest on the country club veranda till mother comes up with this latest Chicago-modelled "town and country" pram. The rakish convertible will be a must while father is out on the fairways and mother absorbed in a bridge game.



UNUSUAL DEER — Curators at the Bronx Zoo, New York, described this newly born fawn, which seems to be whispering in its mother's ear, as having feet like a cow, a neck like a camel and a tail like a mule. It belongs to the Pere David species of deer and was the first of its kind born in the United States.



GOOD LUCK, CHUM — Little Anne Greenlee, 2 1/2, can't resist a man of action when she sees one. Here, she stands on a boxing ring rope and kisses 40-lb paper-weight Danny Rye, 4 1/2, as Danny enters the ring for his bout in the 31st annual Navy Junior Boxing Finals at Annapolis.



BLOOD-GIVING DOG — If there is a dog heaven, Butch has paid his way there, for the "Spitz-type dog" has donated four gallons of blood over a period of three years to save the lives of his fellow canines. Butch lives at Cleveland's Powell Veterinary Hospital where he leads a life of ease and eating. Here he consumes one of the large meals he needs to keep in trim.

JOAN BLONDELL,
glamorous star says,
"Pink lipstick's the Hollywood
craze and 'Pink Queen' is
the perfect pink."

**Tangee's NEW
"PINK QUEEN"**

Tangee's new "Pink Queen" is darling. It's a diamond. It's bright. It's light. It's fashion right. And, of course, like all Tangee seven supershades, it goes on easier, stays on longer. Yes, "Pink Queen" is Tangee's pink of perfection! Treat yourself to the perfect pink lipstick shade today.

"PINK QUEEN"

"PINK QUEEN"

Senate Controversy Over Atlantic Pact Clause Now Settled

Washington, June 5.—The Senate Foreign Relations Committee is to study tomorrow the final draft of its report on the North Atlantic Pact. The report will go to the Senate later in the week, but the actual debate on the Pact's ratification may be delayed for several weeks.

The delay has been caused by the refusal of the Democratic leadership in the Upper House to give the Pact debate top priority in the overloaded Senate calendar over major legislation such as the International Wheat Agreement ratification and the repeal of the controversial Taft-Hartley labour law.

Senator Walter George (Democrat of Georgia) had raised objections to the draft report because he wanted it made unmistakably clear that only Congress and not President Truman alone could send American troops to help any Pact nation threatened with aggression.

A hurried secret meeting called to consider this objection, agreed that the draft report would contain a declaratory clause.

Morrison Attacks Tory Rule

Blackpool, June 5.—A forecast that a return to Conservative government in Britain would mean "industrial friction" came from Labour Party leader Herbert Morrison tonight.

It was the third time in a month that Mr Morrison, Deputy Prime Minister in the Socialist government, had forecast "heavy weather between capital and labour" if the Socialists turned out of office at next year's election.

Mr Morrison, in a speech prepared for a Party rally warming up for Labour's annual conference opening here on Monday, described Conservative leader Winston Churchill as a "wild man."

He accused the Conservative governments between the wars of responsibility for the general strike of 1926, other labour troubles and the depression.

"If a Conservative government tried to behave in the Britain of today as Conservative governments have behaved so recently, it would inevitably invite industrial friction," Mr Morrison said. "Conservatism, if returned to power, would mean economic confusion and trouble."—Associated Press.

POLICE FIRE ON RIOTERS

Calcutta, June 5.—One person was killed and 25 injured when police opened fire here on a crowd who broke up a Congress Party election meeting by throwing incendiary bombs.

The crowd set a furniture shop and two buses on fire. Most of the injuries were caused by the exploding bombs.

Prominent Congress workers were among those hurt.—Reuter.

SIDE GLANCES By Galbraith



"I'll sit here and try to make up my mind to learn to ride, Mr. Culmby—I wouldn't even be in this predicament if I hadn't bought this habit at a bargain!"

tion that under the Pact the provision could not involve the United States in war without the consent of Congress.

It appears likely that, with the clarification of such points as Presidential powers under the Pact and American commitments, opposition to the Pact in the Senate will be considerably reduced.

Its supporters are no doubt that it will be ratified with the required two-thirds majority. They expect the ratification vote to be reached before the end of July, when the Senate normally adjourns.

The arms for Europe programme, which implements the Pact, is likely to meet strong opposition in both the Senate and House of Representatives.

There has been some talk of postponing action on it until the next session. But the State Department is pressing for action on the arms programme before Congress adjourns.—Reuter.

COMPROMISE

Washington, June 5.—Chairman Tom Connally predicted today that his Senate Foreign Relations Committee will give unanimous approval this week to the North Atlantic Security Pact. He said the way has been cleared for Committee action by the acceptance of a compromise by Senator Walter George on his demand that Congress alone shall control the use of American troops under the treaty's

ARTICLE 5

The controversy arose over Article 5 of the treaty's so-called "operating" clause which pledges each nation, in the event of an attack against any signatory, to "take such action as it deems necessary including the use of armed force" to safeguard the security of the North Atlantic area.

Senator George has interpreted this to mean that the President cannot use United States troops without prior Congressional approval because the action is tantamount to war.

Senator Connally and State Department officials vigorously opposed writing the interpretation into the report on the ground that it would "undermine" the pact in the eyes of Western Europeans, and perhaps encourage Communist propaganda that the United States does not mean business.

Senators George and Connally told the United Press that they were in "substantial agreement" on the terms of the compromise, and they expected it to be acceptable to the full committee.

ANSWERS DIFFERED

Mr Acheson and other Administration men were questioned sharply whether an American President could act without Congressional consent.

The answers differed. Mr Acheson said the President's "inherent" powers to provide for actions of defence would be neither increased nor decreased by the treaty.

Former Under-Secretary of State Robert Lovett told Senator Connally's committee flatly that the use of force would be up to Congress. It was known that his stand did not agree with that of many State Department officials and some Committee members.

Senator Connally, however, told reporters that he believed his Committee at least would be willing to forego the sharp definition of the problem that has been the issue for international law experts for centuries or more. He predicted unanimous Committee approval of the treaty and said that regardless of the compromise, the treaty would have "tremendous" influence upon the world in the maintenance of peace.—United Press.

They claimed the food shops were empty, there was no oil or gas and Russia was not fulfilling her promise to supplant Yugoslavia as tiny Albania's No. 1 provider.

The two soldiers also said Russian officers observed Albanian Army training, but to their knowledge no Russian officers were directly attached to Albanian units.—United Press.

Six Months For Bigamy

Paris, June 5.—Mr George Swain, aged 24, describing himself as a former employee of the Canadian Embassy in Paris, was yesterday sentenced by a Paris court to six months' imprisonment and a fine of 3,000 francs, with a stay of execution, for bigamy.

Mr Swain, slated to be native of Quebec, was said to have married Jannik Le Lanicher at Vincennes, near Paris, in August, 1946, and subsequently to have gone through a form of marriage with Giselle Ructormet at Paris district mayor's parlour in April, 1948.

Of the legal marriage a boy was born in May, 1948.

Mr Swain pleaded that during his visit to the United States he had arranged for an American lawyer for divorce proceedings which would have freed him from his wife in the eyes of the French as well as the American law.—Reuter.

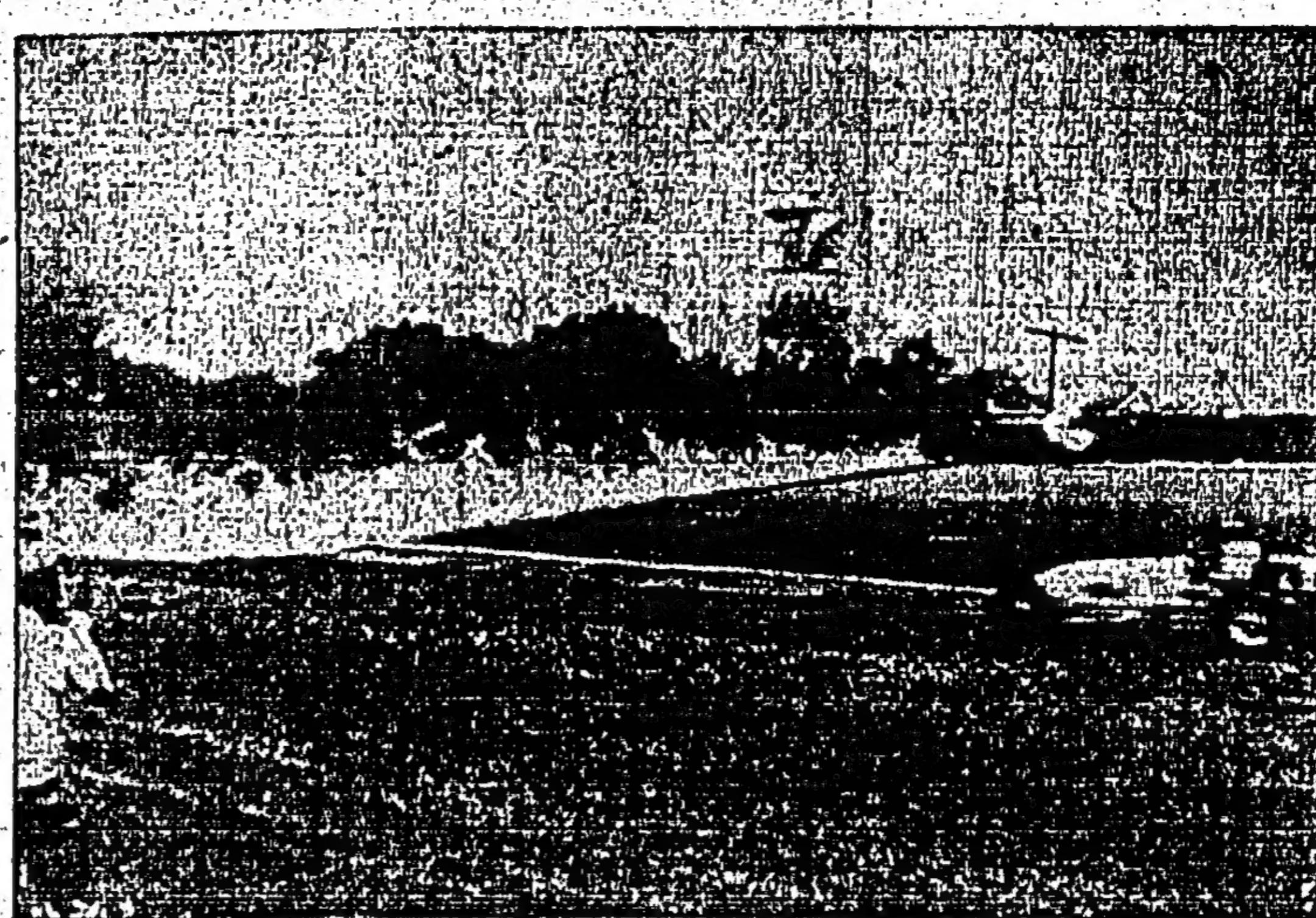
New President For Syria

Damascus, June 5.—Syria will elect a new President by secret ballot on June 23, it was officially announced today.

The former President, Shukri el Kouatly, 60, was removed from office last March when Colonel Husni Zaim seized power.

A decree issued today gives the new President the right to draft a new Constitution for approval by the people either by plebiscite or by the Chamber within four months of the election.—Reuter.

Dodges Fire Hazard During Race



Further Split In Church Relations With Czech State

Prague, June 5.—Observers here see possibilities of further deterioration in relations in Czechoslovakia between the Catholic religious powers and the Communist lay authorities. Sources conversant with church affairs believe that the situation created by the recent protest of Dr Josef Beran, Archbishop of Prague, to the State authorities presupposes the development of an open conflict between the Catholic Bishops and the Communist State.

HATTA IN SINGAPORE

PLANE SHORT OF PETROL

Singapore, June 5.—Dr Mohammed Hatta, Prime Minister and Vice-President of the Indonesian Republic, made an unexpected visit to Singapore today when his plane ran short of petrol.

He was on his way, with an 11-man Republican delegation, to Kolaradja on the northern tip of Sumatra, for talks with leaders of the Republican Emergency Government.

Dr Hatta will try to win them over to the recent Netherlands-Rеспublican agreement for the restoration of Republican authority at Jogjakarta and a round-table conference at The Hague to set up an independent Indonesian federation.

The party was travelling in an United-Nations-Indonesian Commission aircraft and planned to make the trip in one hop. However, when abreast of Singapore, near the half-way mark, the pilot decided to fill his petrol tanks as a precaution.

While the plane was refuelling at Kallang Airport, Dr Hatta said that the situation in Indonesia now is no different whatsoever from the situation before the Van Rojen-Roem agreement. Most of the Republican leaders have been released and are back at work.

The plane remained on the ground for one hour.

A message has been received in Singapore stating that the party arrived at Kotaradja safely.—Reuter.

CHURCH CLAIMS

The newspaper said that the State was not preventing and we would not prevent anyone from professing and practising his religion, but religious services and ceremonies must really be religious and not a cloak for anti-State activities.

Rude Pravo said the National Front was ready to meet the claims of the Church regarding Church schools, press and publishing, as well as giving compensation for property taken from the Church.

The State would also take upon itself the payment of the material expenses of the churches and the salaries of the clergy.

But no State, the newspaper added, could tolerate an organisation inside it which issued directives and announcements contrary to the Constitution and the laws of the State.

The settlement of the relationship between State and Church must be made for the benefit of the religious activity of the Church and in agreement with the interests of the State," the newspaper said.

"It must be based on the patriotic Catholic clergymen who disagree with the anti-State attitude of the High Church hierarchy," Rude Pravo concluded.—Reuter.

Strike Stops Unloading

Liverpool, June 5.—The Canadian Pacific liner, Empress of Britain (22,000 tons), which arrived here from Montreal on Friday, will carry most of her 4,693-ton cargo back across the Atlantic when she sails on Tuesday.

This was decided by the company today because of the strike of dockers, who are on strike as a result of the "wars" between Canadian maritime unions.

The strike of dockers at Avonmouth, Bristol, was continuing today.—Reuter.

FIGHTING NEAR NANCHANG

(Continued from Page 1)

Impartial observers gave the Nationalists little if any chance to halt the Communists once they were ready to roll in this direction.

Yen Hsien-shan, the new Premier, returned Sunday night from consultation on foreign policy with Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek. He said in an interview that his Cabinet was not yet completed, but that it would be pledged to continue the fight with the Communists and will endeavor to get U.S. aid.

Associated Press

Dr Beran protested against the action of the security police who, he alleged, violated the sanctity of St Vitus Cathedral in Prague by turning out the worshippers and closing the Cathedral for two hours while they searched for a radio set they declared was hidden there.

Dr Beran has threatened with excommunication not only priests taking an active part in politics but also Catholic laymen, especially those in high positions.

The threat is based on the argument that such men must share with the regime the responsibility for acts directed against the Church.

Fr Josef Plojhar, the People's Party Minister of Health, has been suspended by the Bishop from his priestly functions for disobeying the Bishop's order forbidding priests to take an active part in politics.

Dr Beran has also declared that if these agreements were concluded they should not be prejudicial to union demands for national contracts.

The Communist-led General Confederation of Labour (CGIL) and the "Free" (non-Communist) General Labour Confederation (LGCIL) today sent the Labour Minister, Signor Ermirio Fanfani, a letter saying that they were willing to discuss regional agreements as an "interim measure."

The letter added, however, that if these agreements were concluded they should not be prejudicial to union demands for national contracts.

The letter concluded that after the conclusion of regional contracts both sides should meet before September 20 this year to discuss a nation-wide agreement.

The employers' reply will probably be delivered at a meeting between both sides tomorrow. Four people have been killed and a number injured during clashes arising from the strike.—Reuter.

TOGLIATTI'S OUTBURST

Rome, June 5.—The Italian Communist leader, Palmiro Togliatti, today accused the Christian Democrats—the Government majority Party—or having "robbed Italy of her unity."

Togliatti made the charge in a two-and-a-half-hour speech in a Rome theatre.

Togliatti said that China was today recovering her lost unity through the victories of Mao Tse-tung, the Communist leader there.

De Gasperi, assisted by his British and American allies, protests against China regaining her liberty, but why do they not protest against the Franco regime in Spain where men are shot for distributing leaflets, against the reign of terror in Greece and in the Middle East where the British rule? Why do they not protest against the barbarian horrors committed in Indo-China, Indonesia and in Malaya?"—Reuter.

The State would also take upon itself the payment of the material expenses of the churches and the salaries of the clergy.

But no State, the newspaper added, could tolerate an organisation inside it which issued directives and announcements contrary to the Constitution and the laws of the State.

The settlement of the relationship between State and Church must be made for the benefit of the religious activity of the Church and in agreement with the interests of the State," the newspaper said.

"It must be based on the patriotic Catholic clergymen who disagree with the anti-State attitude of the High Church hierarchy," Rude Pravo concluded.—Reuter.

FLOWER DAY RESULT

The proceeds of the Flower Day held on May 14 in aid of the Nethersole Hospital realised a total of \$31,013.20.

The Nethersole Hospital Flower Day Committee would like to thank all those who bought flowers and also those who sent donations to the Flower Day Appeal.

As far as possible these donations have been acknowledged individually. In some cases however no address was given and it was therefore not possible to send receipts. It is hoped that these donations will accept this acknowledgement of their kindliness which is much appreciated.

Norm Houser of Indianapolis, takes to the grass at a speed of over 100-miles an hour as he dodges the flames of burning gasoline and oil from the wreckage of Duke Nalon's Novi Special, after Nalon had crashed during the 500-mile race at Indianapolis Speedway. Houser, finishing in tenth place, was flagged off while still running.

—AP Picture.

Compromise Move In Farm Strike

Rome, June 5.—Farmers and union officials tonight appeared to be nearing a compromise to end the bloody 16-day old strike of a million and a half Italian farm workers.

The strike opened with the unions demanding national wage contracts. The farmers said that they were only willing to grant regional agreements.

The Communist-led General Confederation of Labour (CGIL) and the "Free" (non-Communist) General Labour Confederation (LGCIL) today sent the Labour Minister, Signor Ermirio Fanfani, a letter saying that they were willing to discuss regional agreements as an "interim measure."

The letter added, however, that if these agreements were concluded they should not be prejudicial to union demands for national contracts.

The letter concluded that after the conclusion of regional contracts both sides should meet before September 20 this year to discuss a nation-wide agreement.

The employers' reply will probably be delivered at a meeting between both sides tomorrow. Four people have been killed and a number injured during clashes arising from the strike.—Reuter.

TO THE ENDS OF THE EARTH

At 12.30, 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m.

NEXT CHANGE: MAJESTIC

At 12.30, 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m.

FIRST TIME SHOWING IN HONGKONG *

ONE OF THE MOST EXCITING GANGSTER PICTURES EVER MADE IN CHINA FILM HISTORY!

"MURDERER" 兔手

Dialogue in Mandarin

Starring Tao Kam * Miss She Shou-man * Chow Po-fan

NEXT CHANGE: "NIGHT IN CASABLANCA"

OUTWARD AIRMAILS

On Monday, June 6, 1949, the Royal Indian Air Force will acquire a number of "Tempest" aircraft during this year, it was learned here.

Air Headquarters in India are also understood to be making arrangements for the purchase of about 100 "operational" aircraft of different types—jet bombers, fighters, and Hurricane fighters.—Reuter.

<p

THE STAGE IS SET FOR WIMBLEDON

London, June 5.—The 1949 lawn tennis season is getting into full stride. The first major honours, the French Singles Titles, have fallen to the Americans, Frankie Parker and Mrs Margaret Dupont, and in less than two weeks nearly all the leading amateurs from 25 nations will gather to compete for the Wimbledon crowns.

Forecasting winners at Wimbledon is always a tricky business, but this time it becomes even more difficult as the strongest entry since the war has been received.

In fact, the strength of the challenge in the Men's Singles has prompted the suggestion that the Seeding Committee should break from tradition and double the number of "seeds" to 16 to eliminate the possibility of star players clashing in the early rounds. The rules permit such a move.

Parker, in spite of his impressive victory in the French Championships, will not come to Wimbledon as top favourite, that position, judging by the consensus of opinion among British sports writers, appears to be shared jointly by two Americans who have never before played at Wimbledon—Ted Schroeder, hero of many United States Davis Cup victories, and "Pancho" Gonzales, 21 years old six-foot three-inch Mexican-born star.

THE "BIG GAME"

Parker swept all before him on the slow courts of Roland Garros Stadium, but his classic style is unlikely to triumph on the fast and true courts of Wimbledon, which favour the exponent of the "big game"—the hard-hitting service-volley players.

It will be interesting to see how the conflict of contrasting styles develops at Wimbledon.

In addition to Parker, others who have built their game upon accuracy of ground strokes include John Bromwich, the Australian runner-up in 1948; Eric Sturges, the South African champion; Joseph Asboth, the Hungarian semi-finalist last year, and the blonde Swedish giant, Lennart Bergelin.

All will be extremely difficult men to beat and any one of them could carry off the title. But for the most part, they appear to lack just that necessary perfection off the ground to overcome the top-class net-runners like Schroeder, Gonzales, the defending champion Bob Falkenburg, Gardner Mulloy, Budgie Patty, that master of the volley, and, to a lesser extent, Jaroslav Drobny, Stocky Czech left-hander.

Drobny, who has almost overcome his backhand weakness, showed splendid form during the Davis Cup tie at Wimbledon last month, and if he can tighten his stroke control just a little more he might well spring a big surprise.

SEEING

Anticipating the Seeding Committee, the privileged eight may be Falkenburg (as defending champion), Gonzales, Schroeder, Parker, Patty, Sturges, Bromwich, Drobny, but the Americans, Mulloy and Earl Cochell, Asboth, Bergelin, and the Italian No. 1, Gianni Cuculli, and the young Australian

champion, Frank Sedgman, all have seeding claims.

There are no seeding problems in the women's event and here everything points to a final between those great friends and rivals, Miss Louise Brough, the champion, and Mrs Dupont.

Missing from the scene will be last year's runner-up, Miss Doris Hart, who is suffering from eye trouble.

REVIVING THE SPIRIT OF THE GAMES

By FRANK O'BRIEN

Rome, June 5.—On the spot where the ancient Greeks held their Olympic Games is to arise an Academy to teach modern athletes the real spirit of the Olympics.

There is a strong feeling among present day Olympic Games authorities that too much emphasis is being put on the purely mechanical, athletic side of the contests.

They want to restore the ancient Greek idea that the perfect athlete is the young man sound in mind and body.

John Katsaris, member from Greece of the International Olympic Committee (IOC), is the chief promoter of the Academy idea. The IOC gave its project its approval at a recent meeting here.

So the spirit of the Olympic Games will come again to rest in Greece at an Olympic Academy of Greece to be established near Athens. It will be supported financially by the Greek Government and the Hellenic Olympic Games Committee.

For two months each summer boys and girls who are selected by their own national Olympic Committees, as well as Olympic Games officials of all nations, will attend Academy.

They will visit ancient ruins and works of art in Greece. They will live simply in dormitories outside Athens, staying out of doors as much as possible. The Hellenic Committee will, through the IOC, appoint teachers whose expenses will be paid but who will work in an honorary capacity.

BILINGUAL

Students must know both French and English, the official Olympic languages. They may pay their own expenses, or be given Olympic Academy

scholarships by their Governments or national Olympic Committees.

Subjects to be taught will include study of both the ancient and modern Olympic Games, the general theory of sports and physical education, philosophy, art and the social sciences. —Associated Press.

Kramer Wins At Wembley

London, June 4.—Jack Kramer, of the United States, beat his compatriot, Bobby Riggs, 2-6, 6-4, 6-3, 6-4 in the final of the world's indoor professional lawn tennis championship at Wembley tonight.

Kramer's victory brought him a prize of £500, Riggs taking the second prize of £250.

It was a desultory and sometimes lifeless match. The first set, played before an almost silent crowd, went quickly to Riggs. He appeared to be tired, however, and as the match progressed, Kramer improved and increased the pace to take the next two sets.

The crucial game was the seventh, in the fourth set. With the score at three all Riggs failed to hold his service after four deuces and Kramer had achieved the all-important break-through with his service to follow.

He required only to hold his service, and this he did to win with comparative ease.—Reuter.

Dutch Finals

Noordwijk, Holland, June 5.—Felicitissimo Ampon, of the Philippines, and U. S. champion Richard Gonzales, reached the doubles finale of the International Tennis tournament by winning two matches on Saturday.

In the quarter finals they eliminated Syd Levy and N. Cockburn of South Africa 2-6, 6-3, 6-4. In the semifinals they defeated the Egyptians Marcel Coen and A. Shafey 6-4, 10-8, 6-4.

In the finals, Ampon and Gonzales will face South Africa's Eric Sturges and Eustace Fannin. In their semifinal the South Africans eliminated Italy's M. and R. Del Bello 6-4, 6-8, 6-4.—Associated Press.

Maoris Win

Sydney, June 4.—King Leopold of the Belgians here today played his way into the quarter finals of the French open amateur golf championship. The King, playing as court secretary, reached this stage with a fourth round two and one victory over Master Sergeant B. Condy, of Forest Hills, Florida.

The remaining quarter finalists will include R. A. Hafferty, of Long Beach, California, and the French holder, H. de Lamaze.—Reuter.

Franco Wins

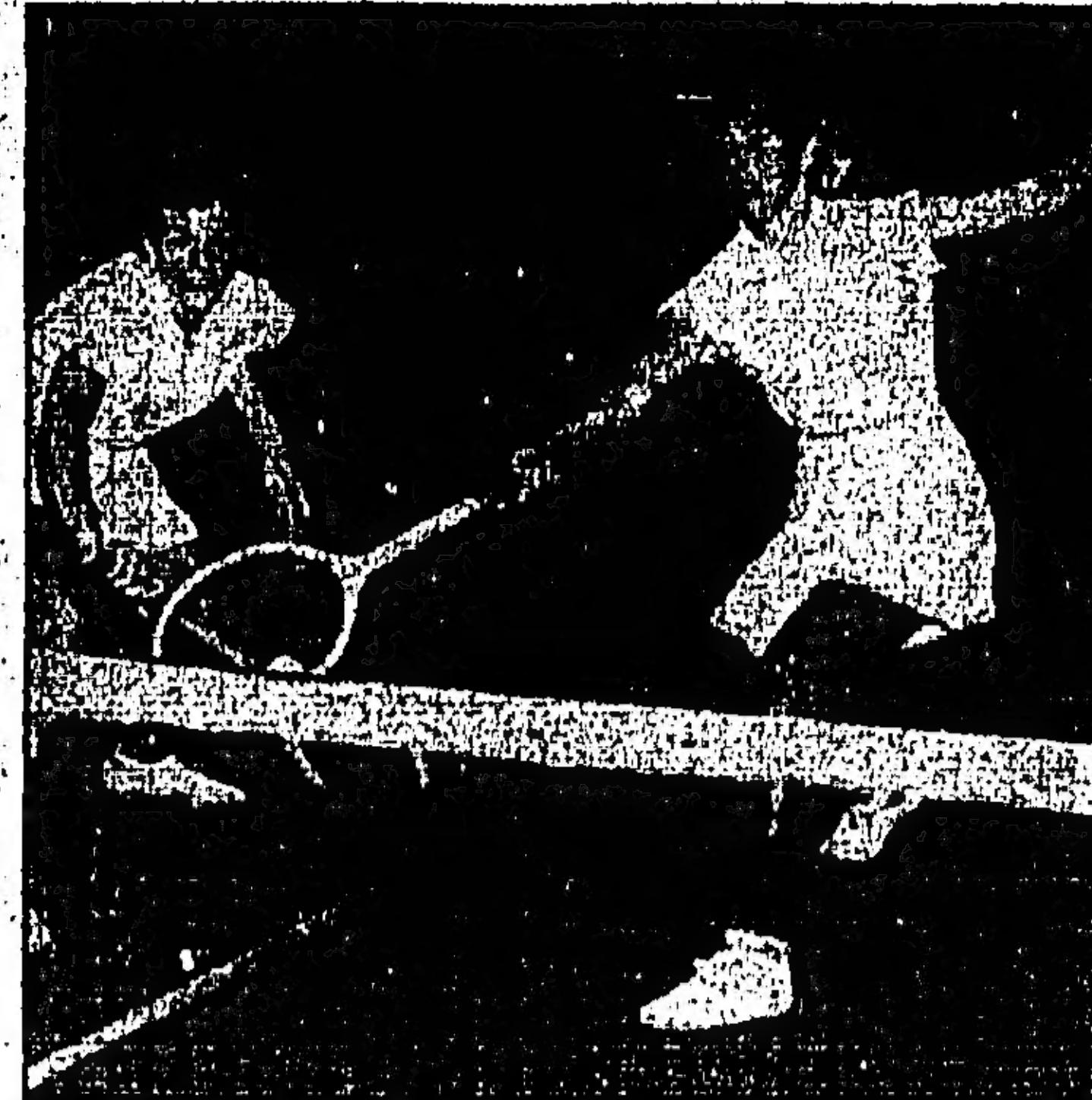
Paris, June 5.—France defeated Switzerland in an international football match on Saturday by four goals to two.—Associated Press.

Mister Conquest



London Express Service

GORGEOUS GUSSIE



Gertrude (Gorgeous Gussie) Moran (right) makes return during a doubles match in the National Indoor Championships held in New York.

Her partner is Mrs Marjorie Buck of New York. Miss Moran, from Santa Monica, California, this year expects to show the tennis world she can match her glamour with her racket ability.—(AP Wirephoto).

With Pancho Gonzales Around

Rackets—And Steaks—In Strong Supply

Enter—for the first time in England—Richard Gonzales, one of two American favourites for the Wimbledon lawn tennis championship, and, in the words of Fred Perry "quite a guy."

His presence with us brief. After dropping in at London Airport he had a fleeting glimpse of the outer West London suburbs on his way across to Northolt, where he took wings again for Paris and the French championships. He was too tired to notice the beauties of the Great West Road.

I'm a little late for Paris," Gonzales said, "but I've only just finished playing in the Southern California championships about 8,000 miles away."

EVERLASTING DOUBLE

This tall, tanned, blue-eyed lad must have achieved a record in hustle even for these mad days.

A couple of days ago he was finishing his California tournament with a double header and Hugh Stewart against Fred Schroeder.

Robert Furlong, which went to 36-34, 3-6, 4-6, 6-4, 10-17-135 games. He had been beaten in the singles by Schroeder.

If anyone beats Gonzales at Wembley it will probably be Schroeder, for Falkenburg has done little since he took our championship last July.

FODDER

Asked whether he had followed the example of Mrs Dupont and Miss Louise Brough who arrived here with 40 lb steaks, Gonzales replied: "Yes, a large supply is being sent to London for me."

No reference to a tennis star's travels is complete without the name of his rackets. Gonzales had five.

FELLED BY BAT

P. Corrall, keeping wicket for Leicestershire against Middlesex in today's match at Lord's is the only first-class cricketer I can recall who broke his skull in the game and not only lived to tell the tale but to play again.

Corrall—now 42 and having his best this season—took the blow in a match between the two. He was reaching forward to take the ball, and Wahbrook, swinging round to hit it, struck Corrall on the head.

Leicester have gone far beyond their county borders for their side.

HARRIS v. GHELLA

Roy Harris apparently will have to go to Switzerland early next month—to meet Mario Ghella, the Italian who beat him in the Olympic cycling sprint last year.

Ghella cannot come to Herne Hill on June 25, for he is taking a break.

STILL MORE SOCCER

There is no rest for England's soccer, hero of the hour, Tall, fair-haired Jimmy Dickinson, of Portsmouth, having "arrived" as England's left-half for a great performance against France in Paris was off to Copenhagen by air immediately after so that he could play for his club, there.

Apparently injuries handicapped Portsmouth on their tour.

They needed Dickinson badly and he had a telegram from them. So he had even less sleep than the rest of the English party, who stayed at the Bal Turbina until the early hours of the morning. No nerves, too, the chance of slight seas in Paris.

Dickinson was looking forward to returning to his home at Alton. Now he has to continue what has already been an exciting tour.

JOAN CURRY'S TRIUMPH

I don't want to be disheartened, but it's a mistake to regard Joan Curry, from Australia, as a Wimbledon champion. In reality, because she has

New Zealanders Have The Right Idea

By PETER DITTON

"A good run-getting side but not over-strong in bowling." That is the general verdict on the New Zealand cricket team which is now touring England.

Sutcliffe, Scott, Wallace, Hadlee and Donnelly are all potential century makers and they will score a heap of runs before the season is out. But the bowling is definitely not as strong as the batting and it seems likely, judging from the early achievements of the side, that plenty of runs will be scored against them. Indeed, it is their limited attack which will probably prevent them from winning the Ashes.

But thank goodness the New Zealanders are not afraid to play bright cricket. They know that a bat is designed to hit the ball—and hit it hard—and they employ it in the manner for which it was intended. They have come like a welcome breath of fresh air into a game, which to say the least, has been "stodgy" during the last three years.

The indisputable truth, "Attack is the best form of defence," is in England would realise this, how much better could the game become.

But cricket in England is no longer a game. It has become a hard scientific business. Learie Constantine, the West Indian cricketer, in his latest and best book, "Cricket's Cricket," says that the county officials would rather see a match last three days to bring in gate-money, than see it finished spectacularly in two days with a corresponding loss of revenue. He is quite right. What a good job it is that

these New Zealanders are not a mercenary-minded lot if they were.

But cricket in England is no longer a game. It has become a hard scientific business. Learie Constantine, the West Indian cricketer, in his latest and best book, "Cricket's Cricket," says that the county officials would rather see a match last three days to bring in gate-money, than see it finished spectacularly in two days with a corresponding loss of revenue. He is quite right. What a good job it is that

the New Zealanders are not a mercenary-minded lot if they were.

These consolation, apart from the opportunity to have a look round England, is that they can play cricket as it should be played; and as it was played in England before economic circumstances drove the amateur out of the game.

International Football

Fixtures To Come

By ARCHIE QUICK

Fire have been given a full international Soccer match in England for the first time and will play at Everton FC's ground on September 21. The Southern Ireland secretary gave me this news as long as last September but the Football Association refused to confirm it.

Other overseas visitors are Italy who play on Tottenham Hotspur's ground on November 30. England's other fixtures are against Wales at Cardiff on October 15, against Ireland at Maine Road on November 16 and against Scotland at Hampden Park, Glasgow, on April 15.

Wales have a home match with Belgium for the first time and Scotland receive Sweden also on initial visit.

CHAMPIONS OF EUROPE

Sweden can now justly be called champions of Europe, although they are amateurs.

Another interesting fixture is an amateur international in England against France.

Army FA matches are versus a Football Association eleven on November 2, versus RAF on March 8, versus Royal Navy on March 22, with a visit to Brussels for the Triangular Tournament in April.

A fixture also sees revived the FA Charity Shield match between the First Division League champions and the Cup winners. Portsmouth against Wolverhampton Wanderers should be crackjack.

I notice that Switzerland, Luxembourg and Argentina are still asking for British coaches and a job in the Argentine, with only a junior club too, is £100 per month plus bonuses and accommodation.

Great Britain's four-one defeat by Czechoslovakia in the Davis Cup once again focusses attention on the low level to which the game has fallen in this country. Fred Perry did all he could in the little time he had at his disposal, but a week's coaching by this great player was not enough for Mottram and Falah.

LAFC Secretary Reay said to me, "It was wonderful the way

Miss Curry is coming back into boxing and has just made new fixtures with Oxford University Panthers, Cambridge University, "A" Young Officers of the Royal Navy, and Guy's Hospital. Their coach is the old champion, Sergeant Shackleton.

Another sport, fishing, recently provided a remarkable incident.

The lake at Sandhurst is not large, but as coarse fish in it were destroying the trout, the lake was drained, and no fewer than 30,000 perch and bream were removed, and presented to the local angling club. Far better fishing is now enjoyed.

NOT ENOUGH

Barely 2,000 people watched the University nibhili championships at White City. Considering how the football crowds used to flock to Stamford Bridge to see running, this was a poor compliment to the performances of such as N. D. Stacey, R. G. Bannister and P. L. Morgan, of Oxford University, who, between them took the 100, 220, 260 and 300 metres with only 40.2 for the 400 metres.

Craig Dixon won the 110 metre hurdles in 13.8 seconds, and Bill Fell of Compton College won the 100 metre dash in 10.6. Lloyd LaBruch, the favourite, was disqualified for a false start.

Fortune Gordian won the discus at 170 feet three inches, while Martin Biles won the javelin throw with 223 feet seven inches.—United Press.

Amateur Cycling

Manchester, June 4.—Axel Schandorff, the Danish hope for the year, world amateur sprint cycling title, beat Ann Bannister, the British sprint champion, in both the 1,000 metres scratch race and the five miles event at a meeting here today.

Reg Harris, the British professional, equalled the best British time of 11.8 seconds for 220 yards on the new concrete at the "Fallowfield" circuit.

</

W. GERMAN STATE SECURITY



FUTURE PROBLEMS BEING STUDIED

NEED FOR PROTECTIVE MACHINERY

Washington, June 5.—Increased thought is being given at high government levels as to how the security of the new West German state shall be provided for when the occupation troops are withdrawn.

Some high officials are willing to acknowledge privately now a problem rarely even mentioned a year ago, namely that if the basic East-West split continues, despite the efforts of the current Foreign Ministers' conference in April to end it, democratic Germany ultimately will need some protective machinery of its own, aside from the guarantee afforded by the North Atlantic Pact.

The Allies are aware that this problem becomes more urgent as the Communist-dominated forces in Eastern Germany continue to be developed and as time approaches when the question of withdrawal of their own troops must be considered.

TUC Plans New World Organisation

London, June 5.—The British Trades Union Congress asserted that widespread withdrawals from the new Communist-led World Federation of Trades Unions would soon create "an opportunity which working class democracy cannot afford to miss."

In its official paper, Labour, the TUC announced its plans for the meeting in Geneva on June 25 and June 26 of the Preparatory International Trade Union Conference.

"Invitations have gone out to centres and organisations in all parts of the world which are known to be interested," the announcement said.

"Other organisations, unlikely, for various reasons, to be able to send delegations, have been informed."

"It was decided that no invitation should be sent to any organisation known to be under Communist control."

The announcement also said that as the conference "will be purely exploratory and consultative, centres taking part will not be committed in any way. Nevertheless, it is reasonable to anticipate that the meeting will result in something more than the airing of academic views on the situation of international trade unions."

The conference will be in Geneva because of the International Labour Organisation—Reuter.

Crew Can't Leave Ship

New York Order

New York, June 5.—The captain and crew of the Polish liner Batory—in which German-born Communist Gerhard Elsler escaped to Europe—have been ordered not to go ashore while the ship is in American waters. The order was issued by the Immigration service after investigations aboard.

The Immigration Inspector said that the crew of 350 had been questioned closely about membership in the Polish Workers' Party.

He claimed that the Party was a "Red Front" organisation and that most of the crew were compelled to be members.

One hundred and 11 passengers who arrived in the Batory were detained today on Ellis Island for immigration hearings.

The United States Government had sent a force of armed immigration and Federal Bureau of Investigation agents, plus New York city policemen, aboard the Batory—which was making its first return trip since the voyage to Europe with Elsler.

The ship was surrounded when she docked and the crew were not allowed to leave.—Reuter.

JOGJAKARTA EVACUATION

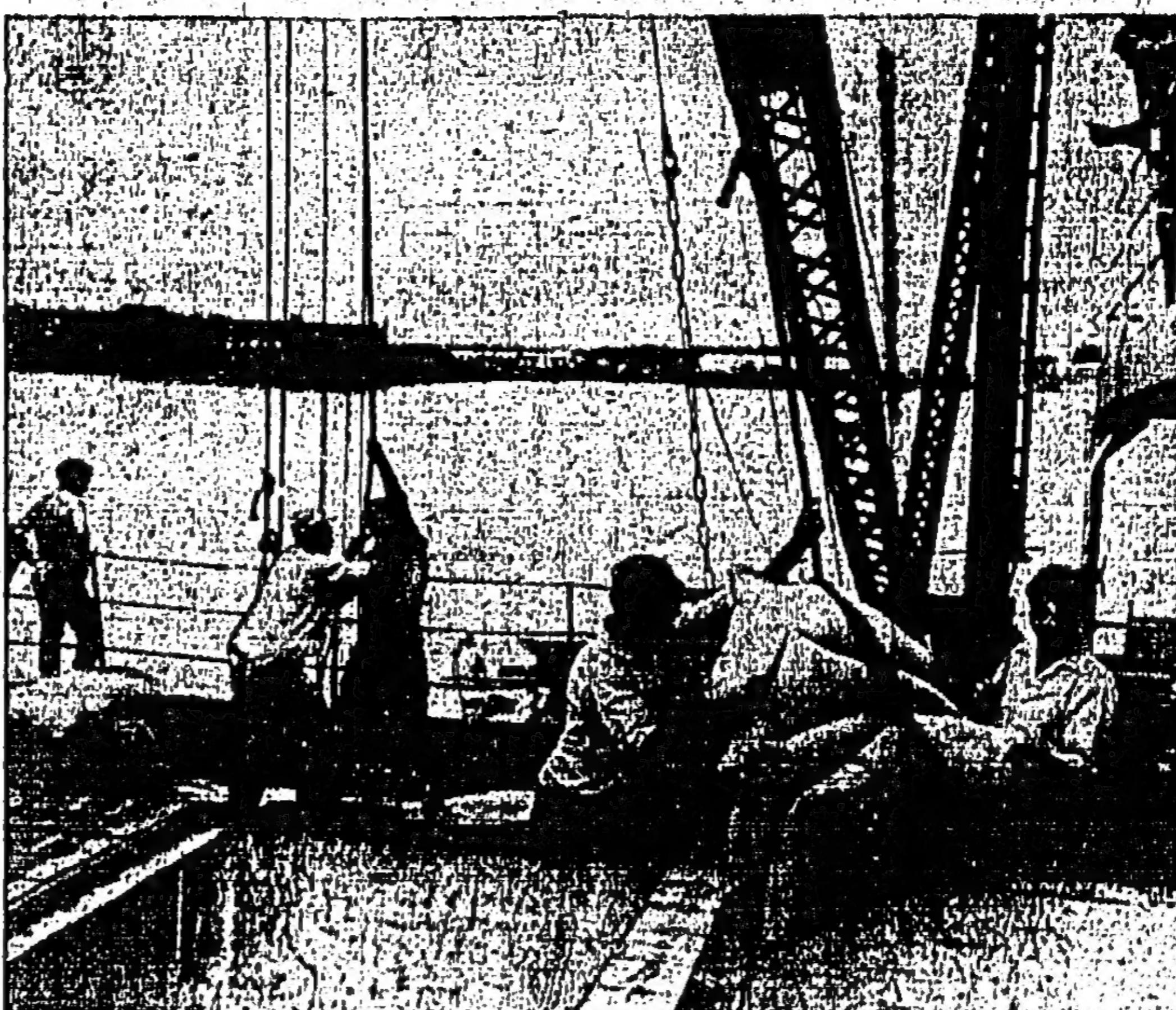
Semarang, June 5.—The evacuation from Jogjakarta is proceeding smoothly, reports Anota, the Dutch news agency. On Wednesday last, a large transport left for Ambarawa in Central Java. A total of 3,000 evacuees were scheduled to leave with the transport but a check at Ambarawa revealed that only 2,200 had availed themselves of the opportunity.

The previous daily evacuation rate was 1,000.

On the same day 127 evacuees left for West Java by a Tjisadadi motorship followed by 200 evacuees in East Java.

Another 200 left for East Java on Friday.—Reuter.

Dairymen Unload Hawaiian Citizen



Pakistan Drafting New Constitution

London, June 5.—Pakistan's future position in the Commonwealth will be decided when the new draft Constitution is finally reviewed in the Constituent Assembly, its President, Mr Tamizuddin Khan, told Reuter here today.

"We expect to consider our new draft Constitution by about the end of 1950," he said in an exclusive interview.

The Assembly will decide whether Pakistan will remain in the Commonwealth as a Dominion, become a Republic like India or leave the Commonwealth altogether, Mr Khan said.

Referring to the recent London conference of Commonwealth Prime Ministers which enabled Republican India to remain a member, Mr Khan said: "The Commonwealth idea has been enlarged. It is a good decision for the Commonwealth's future."

COMMITTEES FORMED

Senator Hickenlooper said it was his impression that most United States Congressmen are holding any opinions they may have on the German defence problems in abeyance pending the outcome of the Paris conference and an indication whether the cold war is to be pressed by Russia on other fronts now that the Berlin blockade is ended.

Concerning the problem of such armed forces, the responsibility of a border patrol is correspondingly increased, and this fact might have important bearing on its size and composition.

According to Army sources here, plans exist for affording some United States training to at least the leaders of the German police, probably through visits to the United States, where American police methods and techniques can be studied.

Several German police already have made United States visits for this purpose, and spent some time with the Federal Bureau of Investigation agents and city police officials in key cities.

It is understood here that the German police will be armed with both pistols and carbines. But no heavy equipment such as tanks or armoured cars is believed contemplated at this time.

High United States quarters acknowledged that plans such as there are not of a nature calculated to inspire much confidence in the average German citizen that his country is well protected, but they do inspire considerable confidence of a different nature in the minds of his French neighbours. And this is an important consideration in Allied policy making.

NEXT LOGICAL STEP

United States military and diplomatic officials here feel that public opinion among Germany's neighbours as to the propriety of her possessing armed forces of any nature will be largely determined by events. If the cold war continues and the present East-West line solidifies, these sources point out that the next logical step in Western security plans might be the consideration of Western Germany's inclusion in the Atlantic alliance.

Such thinking would therefore take into consideration the contribution to Democratic security that Germany could make as a member of the Pact, and when that point is arrived at, a discussion of actual "armed forces" might, in the opinion of the best informed, become appropriate. Among United States personalities known to share this view is Senator Bourke Hickenlooper, a leading member of the Senate Foreign Affairs Committee.

Senator Hickenlooper said in a recent interview that he could foresee the possibility of both a time and a situation in which "we would have to consider using German manpower in our own defense. But he emphasized this would only be in the



THE SATURDAY EVENING POST
1280
Editorial Service
MILLIGAN

"And why is Johnson consistently tops in sales?—Johnson won't take no for an answer!"

MONTGOMERY GIVES HIS PLEDGE

Hormannville, Normandy Beaches, June 5.—Field Marshal Viscount Montgomery, Western Union military chief, today pledged Britain to fight with France again in the event of another war.

He told an Anglo-French gathering in a street of this Normandy village at a D-Day anniversary ceremony, "I want to tell you that you can regard it as certain that the forces of Britain will fight side by side with the forces of France should aggression come."

"That fact," he added, "cannot be too widely known."

The Field-Marshal was speaking at a ceremony to unveil a plaque marking the first headquarters of the British Third Division after their D-Day landing at the start of the invasion of France during the last war.

Describing himself as not only a British soldier but also an international soldier since he had been charged with the organization of Western Union defence, Field-Marshal Montgomery said, "The safety of Western Union against aggression depends on the unity of the nations of the Union."—Reuter.

Husky dairy hands, using hand winches, unload dairy feed from the ss Hawaiian Citizen in Honolulu. Longshoremen in Hawaii are on strike. The ship was taken over by the U.S. Government on a court order obtained by the Honolulu Dairymen's Association in an effort to get vital stock feed off the ship. The dairy hands removed the cargo when longshoremen refused. Members of the ship's crew walked off in protest.—AP Picture.

HONGKONG TELEGRAPH

1-3 Wyndham Street, Hongkong

Published daily (afternoon).

Price, 20 cents per edition.

Subscription \$650 per month.

Postage: China and Macao, \$1.20 per annum. U.S.A. and Canada \$1.20 per annum and other countries \$1.20 per month.

News contributions, always welcome, should be addressed to the Editor, business communications and advertisement to the General Manager.

Telephones: 26015, 26016, 26017.

PRESS PHOTOGRAPHS

Copies of photographs taken by the South China Morning Post and Hong Kong Telegraph Staff Photographers

are on view in the Morning Post Building.

ORDERS BOOKED

NOTICE TO ADVERTISERS

Advertisers are requested to note that less than 24 hours notice prior to the day of publication should be given for all commercial display advertisements, change of copy etc. Notices and classified advertisements, change of copy etc., should be received up to 10 a.m. and urgent notices until noon on day of issue, Saturday days not later than 0930.

FOR SALE

WE OLDE MILL A distinctive hand made stationery. In boxes 25 sheets notebook, 25 envelopes, 45.50 per box from South China Morning Post.

NEW EDITION of Weights and Measurements of Cargo exported from Hongkong. 10 cents each. Obtainable from the South China Morning Post.

H.K. Government Import and Export Licenses Forms, 10 cents each. Obtainable at "S. C. M. Post".

ON SALE "Food and Flowers" Nos. 1 and 2 by Dr G. A. C. Herklots. Over thirty illustrations of local flowers and fruits. Price six dollars. Obtainable at "S. C. M. Post".

AIRMAIL Writing Pads, three sizes, 25, 50 cents and \$1. "S. C. M. Post".

OFFICE STATIONERY, Letter Heads, Memorandum Forms, Visiting Cards, Envelopes etc. Orders now taken. "S. C. M. Post".

CASTLE FINE STATIONERY. Three pleasing shades in boxes of 25 envelopes and 25 sheets notebook. \$1.50 per box, obtainable at "S. C. M. Post".

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

MAY BE BOOKED AT THE EVERGREEN STORE CORNER, OF NATHAN AND JORDAN ROADS, KOWLOON.

FIELD IDENTIFICATION and Note Book. The Birds of Hongkong by Dr G. A. C. Herklots. Illustrated by 64 line drawings. \$7.50. "S. C. M. Post".

FORD'S BRITISH BLOTTING PAPER White, in sheets 17½" x 22½" cut to any size, 20 cents per sheet. \$18.00 per 100. "S. C. M. Post".

ON SALE: "Vegetable Cultivation in Hongkong" by Dr G. A. C. Herklots. Over 200 pages. \$3. Drawings \$1.20. Obtainable at "S. C. M. Post".

WILL FORMS Power of Attorney Forms, Tenancy Agreement Forms on sale at "S. C. M. Post".

THE "POST" Typhoon Map. Unmounted \$1. Mounted \$3. "S. C. M. Post".

THE COMPANIES ORDINANCE Annual Return Forms now on sale at "S. C. M. Post".

THOSE MAGAZINES you wish to keep will look better and last longer by binding. We specialize in bookbinding. "S. C. M. Post".

PRINTING of every description including Books, Reports, Balance Sheets, Articles of Association, Prompt Service, Apply General Manager, "South China Morning Post, Ltd."

They
Gave
their
Lives.

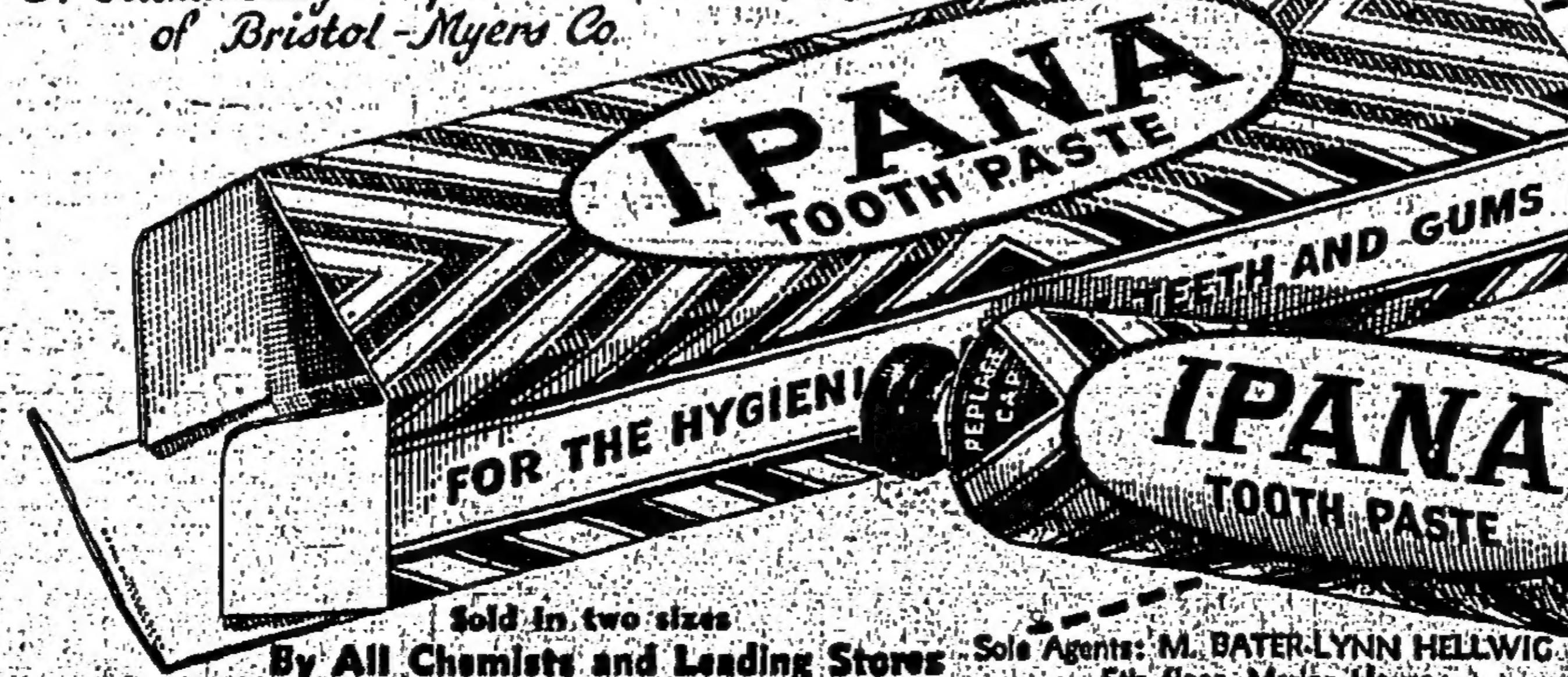
We, too,
may give
through the

HONGKONG WAR MEMORIAL FUND

Send your donation to the Hon. Treasures Love, Bingham & Matthews Mercantile Bank Bldg.

Printed and published by WILLIAM ALICE, Guntrite, for and on behalf of South China Morning Post Limited at 1-3 Wyndham Street, City of Victoria, in the Colony of Hongkong.

A Scientifically Prepared Product
of Bristol-Myers Co.



Sold in two sizes. Sole Agents: M. BATER-LYNN HELLWIG
5th floor, Marine House.